

**Paper-7 : Revolutions and National Movement in the Modern World  
(1688 to 1947)**

1. Bloodless revolution in England (1688)
2. War of America Independence 1776 : Causes and Effects-  
Contribution of George Washington
3. The French revolution of 1789 : Causes and results - Napoleon.
4. Industrial Revolution : Causes and effects on the world - Karl Marx.
5. Russian revolution of 1917 : Causes and effects on the world :  
Lenin
6. Upheaval of 1857 : Causes and results - Causes for its failure.
7. Causes of the rise of Nationalism in India, Indian National Congress  
- Main features of its movements from 1885 to 1920.
8. Gandhiji and Major freedom movements:
  1. Non Co-Operation Movement 1920-22
  2. Civil disobedience movement - 1930
  3. Quit India Movement - 1942
9. The Chinese revolution of 1911 : Causes and results - Dr. Sun-Yat  
Sen.